

Table 65. Median annual salaries of full-time employed doctoral scientists and engineers, by sector of employment, broad occupation, and sex: 1999

Employment sector/occupation	Total	Male	Female
All sectors.....	\$70,000	\$75,000	\$57,000
Scientists.....	64,700	68,000	55,000
Computer and information scientists.....	80,000	80,000	70,000
Mathematical scientists.....	61,000	63,000	57,000
Life and related scientists.....	61,000	65,000	52,000
Physical and related scientists.....	70,000	71,000	61,000
Social scientists.....	60,000	62,000	53,000
Psychologists.....	58,700	62,000	52,000
Engineers.....	80,000	80,000	72,000
Non-S&E occupations.....	82,000	90,700	61,000
University and 4-year colleges.....	60,000	63,000	50,000
Scientists.....	55,600	60,000	48,000
Computer and information scientists.....	64,000	65,000	58,000
Mathematical scientists.....	55,000	56,000	50,000
Life and related scientists.....	56,000	60,000	45,500
Physical and related scientists.....	56,000	58,000	48,000
Social scientists.....	55,500	59,900	50,000
Psychologists.....	52,000	57,800	48,000
Engineers.....	72,800	74,000	60,500
Non-S&E occupations.....	69,000	79,000	55,800
Other educational institutions.....	49,500	50,000	45,000
Scientists.....	50,000	50,000	46,000
Computer and information scientists.....	S	S	S
Mathematical scientists.....	52,000	50,000	S
Life and related scientists.....	45,500	46,000	45,000
Physical and related scientists.....	47,800	48,000	S
Social scientists.....	47,000	50,000	45,000
Psychologists.....	52,000	57,000	49,000
Engineers.....	S	S	S
Non-S&E occupations.....	47,000	50,000	45,000
Private-for-profit.....	85,000	87,000	74,000
Scientists.....	80,000	82,200	70,000
Computer and information scientists.....	85,000	85,000	79,000
Mathematical scientists.....	89,000	90,000	75,000
Life and related scientists.....	76,000	80,000	69,000
Physical and related scientists.....	80,000	80,000	72,000
Social scientists.....	90,000	100,000	75,000
Psychologists.....	70,000	75,000	60,000
Engineers.....	82,000	83,000	75,000
Non-S&E occupations.....	100,000	103,000	83,000
Self-employed.....	75,000	80,000	60,000
Scientists.....	75,000	80,000	66,000
Computer and information scientists.....	80,000	87,000	S
Mathematical scientists.....	S	S	S
Life and related scientists.....	50,000	60,000	30,000
Physical and related scientists.....	70,000	70,000	S
Social scientists.....	80,000	90,000	S
Psychologists.....	75,000	80,000	70,000
Engineers.....	100,000	100,000	S
Non-S&E occupations.....	55,000	60,000	40,000

See explanatory information and SOURCE at end of table.

Table 65. Median annual salaries of full-time employed doctoral scientists and engineers, by sector of employment, broad occupation, and sex: 1999

Employment sector/occupation	Total	Male	Female
Private not-for-profit.....	\$70,000	\$73,000	\$60,000
Scientists.....	65,000	70,000	55,000
Computer and information scientists.....	75,000	75,000	S
Mathematical scientists.....	83,200	85,000	S
Life and related scientists.....	57,100	65,000	46,100
Physical and related scientists.....	80,000	80,000	74,000
Social scientists.....	75,000	72,000	76,000
Psychologists.....	54,000	57,000	50,000
Engineers.....	83,700	83,700	S
Non-S&E occupations.....	74,900	80,000	65,000
Federal Government.....	76,000	79,000	68,100
Scientists.....	73,700	75,300	66,000
Computer and information scientists.....	78,000	78,000	S
Mathematical scientists.....	71,000	75,000	65,000
Life and related scientists.....	68,100	70,000	65,000
Physical and related scientists.....	80,000	80,000	68,500
Social scientists.....	78,000	78,200	75,000
Psychologists.....	67,000	70,000	62,600
Engineers.....	80,000	80,000	73,500
Non-S&E occupations.....	90,000	94,000	79,600
State and local government.....	57,000	59,000	55,000
Scientists.....	55,000	55,000	54,000
Computer and information scientists.....	49,300	S	S
Mathematical scientists.....	S	S	S
Life and related scientists.....	50,000	50,000	54,000
Physical and related scientists.....	53,000	53,000	S
Social scientists.....	53,100	54,000	49,000
Psychologists.....	56,000	56,000	56,000
Engineers.....	59,000	60,000	S
Non-S&E occupations.....	61,000	64,000	55,000
Other sector.....	100,000	110,000	100,000
Scientists.....	106,000	110,000	87,000
Computer and information scientists.....	S	S	S
Mathematical scientists.....	S	S	S
Life and related scientists.....	S	S	S
Physical and related scientists.....	S	S	S
Social scientists.....	110,000	115,000	S
Psychologists.....	S	S	S
Engineers.....	S	S	S
Non-S&E occupations.....	116,000	118,000	S

KEY: S=Suppressed due to too few cases (fewer than 200 weighted cases). S&E=science and engineering.

NOTE: Salaries are rounded to nearest hundred.

SOURCE: National Science Foundation/Division of Science Resources Statistics, 1999 Survey of Doctorate Recipients